



A Sierra Monitor Company

Driver Manual
(Supplement to the FieldServer Instruction Manual)

FS-8700-32 Modbus Tek_Air

APPLICABILITY & EFFECTIVITY

Effective for all systems manufactured after December 2009

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1 MODBUS TEK-AIR DESCRIPTION

The Tek-Air Modbus RTU driver allows the FieldServer to transfer data to and from Tek-Air devices over either RS-232 or RS-485 using the Enhanced Tek-Air Modbus RTU protocol. The driver was developed for Modbus Application Protocol Specification V1.1a" from Modbus-IDA. The specification can be found at www.modbus.org. Modbus_Tekair is the same as Modbus_RTU, except that it has the ability to concatenate bytes of data in a packet to create floating point values. The order in which the bytes are combined and the address range used was developed specifically for the Tek-Air/Modbus interface. To accommodate this, the driver must be configured to poll using odd numbered addresses as two integer registers are used for every floating point value. If this value is stored in a floating point data array, it will be retrievable in the correct format on the Server side. Note that the Tekair "Double" data type is not supported.

The information that follows describes how to expand upon the factory defaults provided in the configuration files included with the FieldServer.

2 DRIVER SCOPE OF SUPPLY

2.1 Supplied by FieldServer Technologies for this Driver

FieldServer Technologies PART #	DESCRIPTION
FS-8915-10	UTP cable (7 foot) for RS-232 use
FS-8917-02	RJ45 to DB9F connector adapter
FS-8917-01	RJ45 to DB25M connection adapter
SPA59132	RS-485 connection adapter

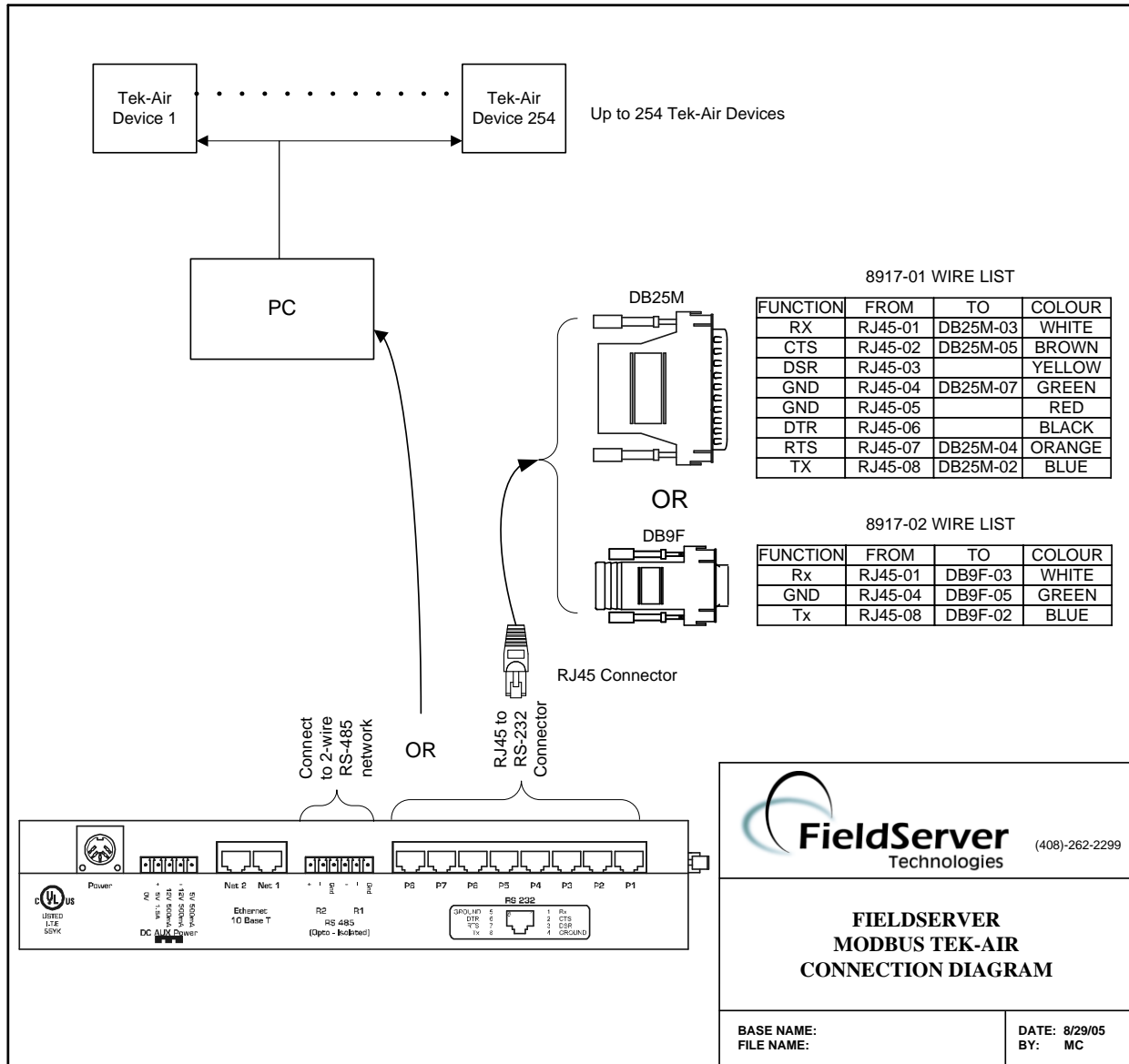
2.2 Provided by Supplier of 3rd Party Technology

PART #	DESCRIPTION
	Tek-Air device

3 HARDWARE CONNECTIONS

The FieldServer is connected to the Modbus_Tekair as shown in connection drawing.

Configure the Modbus Tek-Air according to manufacturer's instructions



4 DATA ARRAY PARAMETERS

Data Arrays are “protocol neutral” data buffers for storage of data to be passed between protocols. It is necessary to declare the data format of each of the Data Arrays to facilitate correct storage of the relevant data.

Section Title		
Data_Arrays		
Column Title	Function	Legal Values
Data_Array_Name	Provide name for Data Array	Up to 15 alphanumeric characters
Data_Array_Format	Provide data format. Each Data Array can only take on one format.	INT16, INT32, BIT, FLOAT
Data_Array_Length	Number of Data Objects. Must be larger than the data storage area required by the Map Descriptors for the data being placed in this array.	1-10,000

Example

```
// Data Arrays
Data_Arrays
Data_Array_Name , Data_Array_Format , Data_Array_Length
DA_AI , Float , 100
DA_AO , Float , 100
DA_DI , Bit , 100
DA_DO , Bit , 100
```

5 CONFIGURING THEFIELDSEVER AS A TEK-AIR MODBUS CLIENT

For a detailed discussion on FieldServer configuration, please refer to the FieldServer Configuration Manual. The information that follows describes how to expand upon the factory defaults provided in the configuration files included with the FieldServer (See “.csv” sample files provided with the FieldServer).

This section documents and describes the parameters necessary for configuring the FieldServer to communicate with a Tek-Air Modbus Server.

5.1 Client Side Connection Parameters

Section Title		
Connections		
Column Title	Function	Legal Values
Port	Specify which port the device is connected to the FieldServer	P1-P8, R1-R2 ¹
Baud*	Specify baud rate	300-9600-38400
Parity*	Specify parity	Even, Odd, None
Data_Bits*	Specify data bits	7, 8
Protocol	Specify protocol used	Tek-Air
Poll Delay*	Time between internal polls	0-32000s, 1s
Stop_Bits		1, 2

Example

```
// Client Side Connections

Connections
Port Baud , Parity , Data_Bits , Stop_Bits , Protocol , Poll_Delay , Poll_Delay
P1 9600 , None , 8 , 1 , Tek_Air , 0.100s , 0.100s
```

5.2 Client Side Node Parameters

Section Title		
Nodes		
Column Title	Function	Legal Values
Node_Name	Provide name for Node	Up to 32 alphanumeric characters
Node_ID	Modbus station address of physical server node	1-255
Protocol	Specify protocol used	Tek-Air
Port	Specify which port the device is connected to the FieldServer	P1-P8, R1-R2 ¹

¹ Not all ports shown are necessarily supported by the hardware. Consult the appropriate Instruction manual for details of the ports available on specific hardware.

Example

```
// Client Side Nodes
//
Nodes
Node_Name , Node_ID , Protocol , Port
Tek_01 , 1 , Tek-air , P1
```

5.3 Client Side Map Descriptor Parameters**5.3.1 FieldServer Related Map Descriptor Parameters**

Column Title	Function	Legal Values
Map_Descriptor_Name	Name of this Map Descriptor	Up to 32 alphanumeric characters
Data_Array_Name	Name of Data Array where data is to be stored in the FieldServer	One of the Data Array names defined in Section 4.
Data_Array_Offset	Starting location in Data Array	0 to (Data_Array_Length -1) as defined in Section 4.
Function	Function of Client Map Descriptor. Refer to Appendix B.1	Rdbc, Wrbc, Wrbcx

5.3.2 Driver Related Map Descriptor Parameters

Column Title	Function	Legal Values
Node_Name	Name of Node to fetch data from	One of the node names specified in Section 5.2
Address	Starting address of read block	30001, 30003, 30005 ... 40001, 40003, 40005 ... 10001, 10002, 10003 ... 00001, 00002, 00003 ...
Length	Specifies how many register bits etc. to read. Refer to Appendix B.1	0 - 125
Data_Array_Low_Scale*	Scaling zero in Data Array	-32767 to 32767, 0
Data_Array_High_Scale*	Scaling max in Data Array	-32767 to 32767, 100
Node_Low_Scale*	Scaling zero in Connected Node	-32767 to 32767, 0
Node_High_Scale*	Scaling max in Connected Node	-32767 to 32767, 100

For information on applying scaling, please refer to the Configuration Manual.

5.3.3 Timing Parameters

Column Title	Function	Legal Values
Scan_Interval*	Seconds per Scan	0-32000, 20

5.3.4 Map Descriptor Example

```
// Client Side Map Descriptors
//
Map_Descriptors
Map_Descriptor_Name , Data_Array_Name , Data_Array_Offset , Function , Node_Name , Address , Length , Scan_Interval
CMD_AI_1 , DA_AI , 0 , Rdbc , Tek_01 , 30001 , 3 , 20.000s
CMD_AO_1 , DA_AO , 0 , Rdbc , Tek_01 , 40001 , 3 , 20.000s
CMD_DI_1 , DA_DI , 0 , Rdbc , Tek_01 , 10001 , 3 , 20.000s
CMD_DO_1 , DA_DO , 0 , Rdbc , Tek_01 , 1 , 3 , 20.000s
```

6 CONFIGURING THE FIELD SERVER AS A TEK-AIR MODBUS SERVER

For a detailed discussion on FieldServer configuration, please refer to the FieldServer Configuration Manual. The information that follows describes how to expand upon the factory defaults provided in the configuration files included with the FieldServer (See “.csv” sample files provided with the FieldServer).

This section documents and describes the parameters necessary for configuring the FieldServer to communicate with a Modbus Tek_Air Client.

The configuration file tells the FieldServer about its interfaces, and the routing of data required. In order to enable the FieldServer for Modbus Tek_Air communications, the driver independent FieldServer buffers need to be declared in the “Data Arrays” section, the FieldServer virtual Node(s) needs to be declared in the “Server Side Nodes” section, and the data to be provided to the clients needs to be mapped in the “Server Side Map Descriptors” section. Details on how to do this can be found below.

Note that in the tables, * indicates an optional parameter, with the **bold** legal value being the default.

Section Title		
Connections		
Column Title	Function	Legal Values
Port	Specify which port the device is connected to the FieldServer	P1-P8, R1-R2 ²
Baud*	Specify baud rate	110 – 115200, standard baud rates only, 9600
Parity*	Specify parity	Even, Odd, None
Data_Bits*	Specify data bits	7, 8
Stop_Bits*	Specify stop bits	1 (Vendor limitation)
Protocol	Specify protocol used	Tek-Air

Example

Connections					
Port	, Baud	, Parity	, Data_Bits	, Stop_Bits	, Protocol
P1	, 9600	, None	, 8	, 1	, Tek-Air

² Not all ports shown are necessarily supported by the hardware. Consult the appropriate Instruction manual for details of the ports available on specific hardware.

6.1 Server Side Node Parameters

Section Title		
Nodes		
Column Title	Function	Legal Values
Node_Name	Provide name for Node	Up to 32 alphanumeric characters
Node_ID	Modbus station address of physical server node	1-255
Protocol	Specify protocol used	Tek-Air
Port	Specify which port the device is connected to the FieldServer	P1-P8, R1-R2 ¹
Node_Offline_Response*	Set the FieldServer response to the Modbus Tek-Air when the Server Node supplying the data has gone offline	No_Response , Old_Data, Zero_Data, FFFF_Data, Refer to Appendix A.1 for further information.

Example

```
// Server Side Nodes
//
Nodes
Node_Name , Node_ID , Protocol , Port
Tek_01 , 1 , Tek-Air , P1
```

6.2 Server Side Map Descriptor Parameters

6.2.1 FieldServer Related Map Descriptor Parameters

Column Title	Function	Legal Values
Map_Descriptor_Name	Name of this Map Descriptor	Up to 32 alphanumeric characters
Data_Array_Name	Name of Data Array where data is to be stored in the FieldServer	One of the Data Array names defined under Section
Data_Array_Offset	Starting location in Data Array	0 to (Data_Array_Length -1) as defined in section
Function	Function of Server Map Descriptor	Passive

6.2.2 Driver Related Map Descriptor Parameters

Column Title	Function	Legal Values
Node_Name	Name of Node to fetch data from	One of the Node names specified in Section 6.1
Address	Starting address of read block	30001, 30003, 30005 ... 40001, 40003, 40005 ... 10001, 10002, 10003 ... 00001, 00002, 00003 ...
Length	Specifies how many register bits etc. to read	0 - 125
Data_Array_Low_Scale*	Scaling zero in Data Array	-32767 to 32767, 0
Data_Array_High_Scale*	Scaling max in Data Array	-32767 to 32767, 100
Node_Low_Scale*	Scaling zero in Connected Node	-32767 to 32767, 0
Node_High_Scale*	Scaling max in Connected Node	-32767 to 32767, 100

For information on how to apply scaling, please refer to the Configuration Manual.

6.2.3 Timing Parameters

Column Title	Function	Legal Values
Scan_Interval*	Seconds per Scan	0-32000s, 20s

6.2.4 Map Descriptor Example

```
// Server Side Map Descriptors
//
Map_Descriptors
Map_Descriptor_Name , Data_Array_Name , Data_Array_Offset , Function , Node_Name , Address , Length , Scan_Interval
CMD_AI_1 , DA_AI , 0 , Passive , Tek_01 , 30001 , 3 , 20.000s
CMD_AO_1 , DA_AO , 0 , Passive , Tek_01 , 40001 , 3 , 20.000s
CMD_DI_1 , DA_DI , 0 , Passive , Tek_01 , 10001 , 3 , 20.000s
CMD_DO_1 , DA_DO , 0 , Passive , Tek_01 , 1 , 3 , 20.000s
```

Appendix A. Useful Features

Appendix A.1. Node_Offline_Response

In systems where data is being collected from multiple Server Nodes and made available on a FieldServer configured as a Modbus TEK_AIR Server, when a Server Node goes offline the default behavior of the FieldServer would be to stop responding to polls for this data. This might not be what the user wants. Various options exist making it possible to signal that the data quality has gone bad without creating error conditions in systems sensitive to the default option.

The following options can be configured under the Node parameter, Node_Offline_Response, to set the response of the FieldServer to the Modbus TEK_AIR Client when the Server Node supplying the data is offline:

- No_Response - this is the default option. The FieldServer simply does not respond when the corresponding Server Node is offline.
- Old_Data - The FieldServer will respond, but with the last known value of the data. This maintains the communication link in an active state, but may hide the fact that the Server Node is offline.
- Zero_Data - The FieldServer will respond, but with the data values set to zero. If the user normally expects non-zero values, this option will signal the offline condition without disrupting communications.
- FFFF_Data - The FieldServer will respond, but with the data values set to FFFF (hex). If the user normally expects other values, this option will signal the offline condition without disrupting communications.

When configured as a Server this parameter can force a desired exception response as follows:

- Node_Offline_Message or Exception_4 - FieldServer's response will be Exception 4
- Gateway_Path_Unavailable or Exception_A - FieldServer's response will be Exception A
- Gateway_Device_Failed or Exception_B - FieldServer's response will be Exception B

Example:

Nodes				
Node_Name	, Node_ID	, Protocol	, Node_Offline_Response	, Port
DEV11	, 11	, Tek-Air	, No_Response	, -
DEV12	, 12	, Tek-Air	, Old_Data	, -
DEV15	, 15	, Tek-Air	, Zero_Data	, -
DEV16	, 16	, Tek-Air	, FFFF_Data	, -
DEV17	, 17	, Tek-Air	, Exception_4.	, -
DEV18	, 18	, Tek-Air	, Gateway_Path_Unavailable	, -

Appendix B. Troubleshooting

Appendix B.1. Effect of the Length Parameter – Data Read/Write

When using WRBC or WRBX as functions to write data, then the number of points written is determined by the length parameter. However, when using RDBC the points are written one at a time even if Length is greater than 1.